



EUTF AND HSTA VB RETIREES

2026 Dental Plan Benefits Brochure

Jan. 1, 2026 - Dec. 31, 2026

How to Use Your **Dental Benefits**

This HDS brochure includes a brief description of how to use your dental plan. All benefits are governed by the provisions of your schedule of benefits with Hawaii Dental Service and HDS's Procedure Code Guidelines.



Scan the QR code to visit the HDS EUTF Member website.



Your Dental Benefits

The health of your teeth and gums directly affects your overall health. Prevention is key, which means brushing twice a day, flossing daily, and regular visits to your dentist should be a top priority. Hawaii Dental Service (HDS) makes it easy and affordable for you, so take charge of your health, and take advantage of your dental benefits.

Getting Started

Register for Online Member Information

The HDS website provides valuable information on your dental plan. You will be able to review your dental plan benefits, search for a participating dentist, view your tooth chart, view your Explanation of Benefits reports, print your membership card, and more!

To register:

- 1. Visit <u>HawaiiDentalService.com/EUTF</u>.
- 2. Click "Member Login."
- 3. Click "Create an Account."
- Complete the "Account Registration" form.
- For the survey questions, you must scroll to the bottom of each section in order to make your selection: "I agree" or "I do not agree."
- Select "Yes" to be notified via email when a claim is processed and "Yes" to "Request electronic Explanation of Benefits."
- 7. Click "Register."

Please note HDS members 18 years and older must register for their own account.

Effective Date of Eligibility

If you are a new HDS member enrolling in this plan, your employer will let you know the start date (effective date) of your dental coverage. An HDS membership card will be mailed directly to you after HDS is notified of your start date.

- At your first appointment, let your dental office know that you are covered by HDS and present your HDS membership card.
- If you need dental services immediately after your effective date of dental coverage but have not received your HDS membership card, you may print or request

a card online at <u>HawaiiDentalService.com/EUTF</u> or you may ask your dentist to confirm your eligibility with HDS prior to receiving services.

Eligible Persons

Check with your employer to determine who is eligible to be covered as your dependent(s) under your plan.

Dependent children with disabilities who exceed your plan's age limit may be eligible for coverage. They must live with you and meet <u>all</u> of the following criteria:

- Unmarried, and
- Incapable of supporting themselves because of physical or mental incapacity that began before your plan's cutoff age for dependent coverage.

Updating Information

To ensure that you and your family receive the full benefits of your plan and that HDS processes your dental claims accurately, please notify your employer immediately of any of the following:

- Name change
- Address change
- Add/remove dependent(s)

Selecting a Dentist

In Hawaii, Guam, and Saipan, Choose an HDS Participating Dentist

You may select any licensed dentist; however, you save on your out-of-pocket costs when you visit an HDS participating dentist for services received in Hawaii, Guam, and Saipan. HDS participating dentists agree to accept an HDS schedule of fees for services that are covered.

About 95% of all licensed, practicing dentists in Hawaii participate with HDS, so it is more than likely your dentist is an HDS participating dentist. For a current listing of HDS participating dentists, visit the HDS website at HawaiiDentalService.com/EUTF or call the HDS Customer Service department.

On the Mainland, Choose a Delta Dental Participating Dentist

HDS is a member of the Delta Dental Plans Association (DDPA), the nation's largest and most experienced dental benefits carrier with a network of more than 348,000 dentist locations. If your job takes you out of state or your child attends school on the Mainland, we

recommend that you and/or your dependents visit a Delta Dental participating dentist to receive the maximum benefit from your plan.

To view a list of Delta Dental participating dentists:

- 1. Visit <u>HawaiiDentalService.com/EUTF</u> and click on "Find a Dentist."
- 2. Click on the "US Mainland & Puerto Rico" button to search for a dentist.
- 3. Select the Specialty from the dropdown box, then select "Delta Dental Premier" as your plan type.
- 4. Click "No" for current location, then enter the zip code of the location you are searching for.
- 5. Click on the "Find dentists" button and a list of participating dentists will be displayed. You may call the HDS Customer Service department at (808) 529-9310 on Oahu or toll-free at 1-866-702-3883.

Visiting a Delta Dental Participating Dentist

- When visiting a dentist on the Mainland, let the dentist know that you have an HDS plan and present your HDS membership card.
- If the dentist is a Delta Dental participating dentist, the claim will be submitted directly to HDS for you.
- Provide the dentist with the HDS mailing address and toll-free number located on the back of your membership card.
- HDS's payment will be based upon the Delta Dental dentist's agreed upon fee for his/her state.
- Your Patient Share will be the difference between the Delta Dental dentist's agreed upon fee and HDS's payment amount.

Visiting a Non-Participating Dentist

If you choose to have services performed by a dentist who is not an HDS or Delta Dental participating dentist, you are responsible for the difference between the amount that the non-participating dentist actually charges and the amount paid by HDS in accordance with

your plan.

The non-participating dentist will render services and may submit a completed claims form to HDS on your behalf or provide you with a completed claims form to submit to HDS. If the non-participating dentist provides you with a completed claims form, mail the completed form to:

HDS - Dental Claims 900 Fort Street Mall, Suite 1900 Honolulu, HI 96813-3705

 HDS payment will be based on the HDS non-participating dentist fee schedule, and a reimbursement check will be sent to you along with your Remittance Advice.

Whether you visit a participating or nonparticipating dentist, please be sure to discuss your financial obligations with your dentist before you receive treatment. All dental claims must be filed within 12 months of the date of service for HDS claims payment.

What Is Covered

(for each person covered under the plan)

Plan Maximum is the most HDS will pay for each person for all covered dental services performed during the plan year. (Included in some plans; see your specific plan's Summary of Benefits.)

Benefits that are paid under the active employee plans at the time of retirement are counted against the maximums and limitations of the retiree plans of the same carrier if they occur within the same calendar year.

What follows is a list of the dental procedures covered under this policy.

Please refer to your Summary of Benefits for copayment percentages, waiting periods, and time limitations. If a procedure is not listed below, it is not covered.

Diagnostic, Preventive, and Emergency Dental Procedures

- Examination or evaluation
- Simple cleanings
- Bitewing X-rays
- Fluoride
- Full-mouth X-rays
- Sealants on the decay-free, biting surface of permanent molars
- Space maintainers when a primary tooth is prematurely lost

- Emergency treatment to relieve pain
- Emergency evaluation

All Other Dental Procedures

A waiting period may apply to all of these procedures, unless otherwise covered immediately as noted on your specific plan's Summary of Benefits.

- Composite (tooth-colored) filling and amalgam (silver-colored) fillings covered on all teeth; replacing an existing filling is covered once every two years.
- Stainless-steel crowns are covered on primary teeth. Replacing this type of crown is covered once every two years.
- Root canal treatment and therapy
- Pulpotomy and pulpal therapy
- Basic periodontal cleanings, either a simple cleaning or a specialized/extensive cleaning, such as a basic periodontal cleaning
- Surgical or non-surgical treatment on tooth roots
- Scaling and root planing (deep cleaning for gum disease) once per area (upper right, lower right, upper left, lower left) every two years
- Removing and reforming diseased gum tissue once per area every three years.
- Tissue graft procedures and removal of excess tissue
- Bone surgery once per area every three years
- Non-surgical extractions
- General anesthesia in conjunction with covered surgical procedures, once per treatment.
- Crowns are covered but only when teeth are broken down by dental decay or accidental injury and can no longer be restored adequately with a filling material. Replacing a defective existing crown is covered when it is at least seven years old. Porcelain on crowns is covered only on the six front teeth and four bicuspids. Crowns, other than stainlesssteel crowns, are covered only for persons ages 12 and up.

- Denture repairs; relining and rebasing dentures to improve their fit; recement fixed bridgework; repair fixed bridgework.
- Appliances to replace missing teeth are covered for persons ages 16 and older when chewing function is impaired due to those missing teeth. The appliance may be a partial denture, full denture, or a fixed bridge. Replacement of a defective appliance to replace missing teeth is covered if that appliance is at least seven years old.

Optional Procedures

We pay for the least expensive dental procedure necessary to fix the problem, as outlined in the section "What Is Covered." You have to pay the rest of the dentist's fee if a more expensive dental procedure is selected.

What We Don't Cover

The following are general exclusions not covered by the plan:

- Services for injuries and conditions that are covered under Workers' Compensation or Employer's Liability Laws; services provided by any federal or state government agency or those provided without cost to the eligible person by the government or any agency or instrumentality of the government
- Congenital malformations, medically related problems, cosmetic surgery, or dentistry for cosmetic reasons
- 3. Procedures, appliances, or restorations other than those for replacement of structure loss from cavities that are necessary to alter, restore, or maintain occlusion
- 4. Treatment of disturbances of the temporomandibular joint (TMJ)
- 5. All prescription medication
- 6. Hawaii general excise tax imposed or incurred in connection with any fees charged, whether or not passed on to a patient by a dentist
- All transportation costs such as airline, taxicab, rental car, and public transportation are not covered
- 8. Other exclusions are listed in the HDS Procedure Code Guidelines, which is included in your employer group's dental contract

Helping You Manage Your Costs

HDS participating dentists agree to accept an HDS schedule of fees for services that are covered and charge you at the agreed upon fee, even after you reach your annual Plan Maximum.

Your participating dentist may submit a preauthorization request to HDS *before* providing services. With HDS's response, your dentist should explain to you the treatment plan, the dollar amount your plan will cover and the amount you will pay.

This preauthorization will reserve funds for the specified services against your Plan Maximum. It will also help you to plan your dental services accordingly should you reach your Plan Maximum.

HDS Reports and Payments

Explanation of Benefits (EOB) Statement

HDS provides its members with Explanation of Benefits (EOB) statements that summarize the services you received from your dentist and list payment information.

EOBs are available electronically and are accessible through your HDS website account. If you choose to receive EOBs through the mail, you will not receive an EOB for services with no patient share or when only tax is due.

It is important to note that the EOB statement is not a bill. Depending on your dentist's practice, your dentist may bill you directly or collect any portion not covered by your plan at the time of service.

Calculating Your Benefit Payments

The amount you owe your HDS participating dentist includes the contracted amount (the most you'll have to pay), any applicable deductible amounts, and taxes, minus what HDS pays. Participating dentists are paid based upon their allowed fee (the amount to which the benefit percentage is applied to calculate the HDS payment).

Example: Your dentist may be contracted to charge \$100 for your dental treatment or service. You have not yet met your Annual Deductible of \$50 per person per plan year. Your HDS plan will cover 60%, or \$30, of the

remaining \$100 treatment after you have paid the deductible. This means you will be responsible for paying the balance of \$20 + \$50 deductible, for a total out-of-pocket cost of \$70. You will not need to meet the deductible again until the next plan year begins.

It is important to note that when determining payment, HDS may consider your prior dental work performed under another plan and your current plan's limitations.

Questions on Your Claims

If you have any questions or concerns about your dental claims, please call our Customer Service department at (808) 529-9310 on Oahu or toll-free at 1-866-702-3883.

Claims Appeal Process

If a service is not covered (in whole or in part), a copy of the specific rule, guideline, or protocol relied upon in making the benefit determination will be provided free of charge upon request by you or your authorized representative.

If you disagree with a benefit determination, you have the right to appeal the decision. To appeal, you or your authorized representative must submit an appeal request in writing to the address below. You have one year from the date of the EOB notifying you of the benefit determination to submit your appeal request:

HDS

Attn: Appeals Manager 900 Fort Street Mall, Suite 1900 Honolulu, HI 96813-3705

Your request should include:

- HDS Subscriber ID
- Patient name
- Contact phone number and mailing address
- Claim number
- Treating dentist's name
- Date of service/services being appealed
- Description of the reason for the appeal
- Any documents that support the appeal

HDS will review your request and provide you with a written response within 30 days.

For appeals related to disputes regarding issues other than benefit coverage or payment, HDS must receive the appeal

within one year from the date of the action, omission, or decision being contested.

Dual Coverage/ Coordination of Benefits

- Please be sure to let your dentist know if you are covered by any other dental benefits plan(s).
- When you are covered by more than one dental plan, the amount paid will be coordinated with the insurance carrier(s) in accordance with guidelines and rules of the National Association of Insurance Commissioners. Total payments or reimbursements will not exceed the dentist's Allowed Amount when HDS serves as the second plan.
- There is a limit on the number of times certain covered procedures will be paid, and payment will not be made beyond these plan limits.
- Coverage of identical procedures will not be combined in cases where there are multiple plans. For example, if you have two plans and each includes two cleanings during each calendar year, your benefits will cover two cleanings (not four) in each calendar year.

Fraud and Abuse Program

Fraud and abuse are taken seriously at HDS. HDS periodically conducts reviews at HDS participating dentists' offices to ensure that you are being charged in accordance with HDS's contract agreements.

If you see services listed on your EOB that were not performed or are aware of any false information submitted to HDS, you may file a confidential report online, over the phone, or by email:

• Online:

HawaiiDentalService.ethicspoint.com

• Toll Free: 1-866-505-9227

• Email:

HDSCompliance@hawaiidentalservice.com



Summary of Dental Benefits EUTF and HSTA VEBA Retirees - Group No. 2601 Effective: 01/01/2026

This summary is a brief description of a Hawaii Dental Service (HDS) member's dental benefits. Some limitations, restrictions, and exclusions may apply. Plan benefits are governed by the provisions detailed in the group's and/or subscriber's agreement with HDS, HDS's Procedure Code Guidelines and Delta Dental National Policies when applicable. Certain provisions may vary across group agreements such as waiting periods, frequency and age limitations, etc. and may not be included in this summary. For additional information, please contact HDS Customer Service. As an HDS member, you may visit any licensed dentist, but your out-of-pocket costs may be lower when visiting an HDS participating dentist. All dental claims must be filed within 12 months of the date of service to be eligible for HDS claims payment.

	EUTF - RETIREE
Plan Maximum	\$2,000
The most HDS will pay for each person for all covered dental services performed.	per calendar year
Deductible	\$50/person
Does not apply to benefits covered at 100% and orthodontics.	per calendar year
	HDS PLAN PAYS
DIAGNOSTIC	
Examinations	100 % 2 per calendar year
Bitewing X-rays	100 %
	2 per calendar year through age 14
	1 per calendar year ages 15 and older
Other X-rays	100 %
	Full mouth x-rays 1x/5yrs
PREVENTIVE	
Cleanings	100 %
	2 per calendar year
Fluoride	100 %
City Dispuise Through	2 per calendar year through age 19
Silver Diamine Fluoride Up to 6 teeth per service date and fillings covered after 30 days of SDF treatment.	100 %
Sealants	100 %
One treatment per tooth per lifetime to permanent molars with no prior fillings on biting surfaces.	Allowed through age 18
Space Maintainers	100 %
	Allowed through age 17
TOTAL HEALTH PLUS BENEFITS	
If the member has multiple conditions, they will only be eligib maintenance treatments of a single condition. All benefits are	
Diabetes	
Cleanings/Gum Maintenance	Additional 2 per calendar year
Cancer (other than Oral)	
Cleanings/Gum Maintenance	Additional 2 per calendar year
• Fluoride	Additional 2 per calendar year
Oral Cancer	
Cleanings/Gum Maintenance	Additional 2 per calendar year
• Fluoride	Additional 4 per calendar year

Additional 2 per calendar year
Additional 4 per calendar year
Additional 2 per calendar year
Additional 2 per calendar year
Additional 2 per calendar year
Additional 2 per calendar year
Additional 1 per calendar year
Additional 3 per calendar year
80 %
Silver and white fillings covered on all teeth.
80 %
80 %
80 %
60 %
1x/5yrs per tooth when teeth cannot be restored with silver or white fillings.
Composite (white) and porcelain (white) restorations on
posterior (back) teeth will be processed as the alternate
benefit of the metallic equivalent; the patient is
responsible for the cost difference up to the amount
charged by the dentist.
60 %
1x/5yrs per tooth ages 16 and older
1x/ 3yrs per tooth ages to and older
60 %
1x/5yrs per tooth ages 19 and older
100 %
80 %

Access to HDS Information 24/7

Visit HDS Online at HawaiiDentalService.com/Members/EUTF to:

ACCESS YOUR ACCOUNT

- Visit <u>HawaiiDentalService.com/</u> <u>Members/EUTF</u>
- Click "Member Login"
- Click "Create an account"
- Complete the "Account Registration" form
- Select "Yes" to be notified via email when a claim is processed and "Yes" to "Request electronic Explanation of Benefits"
- Click "Register"

SEARCH

- For an HDS participating dentist in Hawaii, Guam or Saipan by specialty, location, handicap accessibility, weekend hours, and more
- For a Delta Dental Premier participating dentist on the Mainland or Puerto Rico by specialty, location, weekend hours and more

DOWNLOAD & PRINT

- A summary of your benefits for tax purposes
- · Blank claim forms
- Your HDS membership card
- Your EOB statements
- HDS Notice of Privacy Practices

CHECK

- Whether you and/or your dependents are eligible for HDS benefits
- What dental services are covered by your plan
- What the limits are of each type of covered service and how much you have used

VIEW

- Your Explanation of Benefits (EOB) statements
- A list of frequently asked questions
- HDS contact information

REQUEST

• An HDS membership card to be mailed to you

How to Contact HDS

Customer Service Representatives

Exclusive Phone Line for EUTF Members:

From Oahu: (808) 529-9310

Toll-free: 1-866-702-3883

Send Written Correspondence to:

Hawaii Dental Service Attn: Customer Service

900 Fort Street Mall, Suite 1900

E-mail: CS@HawaiiDentalService.com

Honolulu, HI 96813-3705

Customer Service Call Center Hours:

Monday - Friday: 7:30 AM - 6:00 PM HST Excluding HDS observed holidays,

Visit <u>HawaiiDentalService.com/about/holidays</u>

For our HDS' observed holiday schedule.

FAX:

From Oahu: (808) 529-9366 Toll-free fax: 1-866-590-7988

Walk-in Office Hours:

Monday - Friday: 8:00 AM - 4:30 PM HST





THE CONNECTION BETWEEN YOUR MIND AND SMILE



While it's widely known that poor oral health affects physical well-being—putting you at risk for heart disease and stroke—it's crucial to recognize its impact on mental health too. Studies reveal that individuals with mental disorders may find it challenging to uphold basic oral hygiene routines, leading to higher risks of cavities, gum disease, and oral infections. Different mental disorders can contribute to various dental issues. Here's how poor mental health can affect oral health:

DEPRESSION & ANXIETY

Neglect of Oral Hygiene

People with depression may struggle with motivation and energy to maintain regular oral hygiene practices such as brushing and flossing, leading to an increased risk of dental decay and gum disease.

Dry Mouth

Some antidepressant medications used to treat depression and anxiety can cause dry mouth as a side effect. Decreased saliva production can increase the risk of tooth decay, gum disease, and oral infections.

Bruxism

Teeth grinding is commonly caused by stress, anxiety and depression. Chronic bruxism can lead to tooth wear, fractures and jaw pain.

EATING DISORDERS

Individuals with eating disorders, specifically bulimia nervosa, are more susceptible to having tooth decay, gum recession, and tooth erosion.

Protect your oral and overall health by seeing your dentist twice a year, brushing twice a day, flossing daily, and maintaining a healthy diet of fruits and vegetables, limiting sugar as much as possible.

Visit HawaiiDentalService.com/members to access your HDS account online or to find a dentist.

SUBSTANCE ABUSE

Tooth Decay

Street drugs can cause severe tooth decay and erosion due to the acidic nature of the drugs and poor oral hygiene practices associated with addiction.

Gum Disease

Smoking, a common behavior among individuals with substance use disorders, is a significant risk factor for gum disease (periodontal disease) and can contribute to tooth loss.









HDS Members, Get the Delta Dental Mobile App!

Manage your oral health anytime, anywhere.



Your oral health matters to Hawaii Dental Service (HDS)—and to your overall well-being. As an HDS member, use the Delta Dental mobile app to manage your benefits effortlessly. Find a dentist, view ID cards, and more—anytime, anywhere!



Get started

The Delta Dental Mobile App is free and optimized for iOS (Apple) and Android devices. To download our app on your device, visit the App Store (Apple) or Google Play (Android) and search for Delta Dental Mobile App. Or, scan the QR code below. You will need an internet connection to download and use most features of our free app.

Log in to view benefits

Delta Dental members can sign in with their username and password used for DeltaDental.com. If you have not registered for an account yet, you can do that within the app. If you have forgotten your username or password, you can also retrieve these via the Delta Dental Mobile App.



Delta Dental Mobile App features

Sign in to access the full range of tools and resources.



Access your mobile ID card

No need for a paper card. Quickly access your ID card by saving it to the Apple Wallet or Google Wallet on your mobile device.



Find a dentist

It's easy to find a dentist near you. Search and compare dental offices to find one that suits your needs.



Estimate dental care cost

Find out what to expect with our Dental Care Cost Estimator. Our easy to use tool provides estimated cost ranges on common dental care needs for dentists in your area, now with the option to select your dentist for tailored cost estimates.



Save your preferred dentist

Save your favorite dentists using the Delta Dental Mobile App for quick access to contact information, making it easy to schedule your routine cleaning.



See your claims

Look up detailed claims information for your dentist visits over the last 18 months.



Review your plan coverage

Review your dental policy coverage details such as deductibles, maximums, and other benefits.

Please note information displayed may vary based on your particular coverage. For more information on your coverage, contact Hawaii Dental Service at (808) 529-9310. "Delta Dental" refers to the national network of 39 independent Delta Dental companies that provide dental benefits and is a registered trademark of Delta Dental Plans Association.



Find an HDS Participating Dentist

Your EUTF HDS benefits remain the same when seeing a Delta Dental Premier participating dentist on the U.S. mainland and Puerto Rico.

IN HAWAII, GUAM OR SAIPAN

- 1. Visit <u>HawaiiDentalService.com/EUTF</u>
- 2. Click "Find a Dentist" at the top menu.
- 3. Click "Find a Dentist" under "Hawaii, Guam & Saipan".
- 4. Search by zip code or island name.
- 5. Set the criteria for your dentist search. You can search by specialty or dentist name.



- 6. Click "See Participating Dentists" to produce results.
- 7. Click "Advance Filters +" to filter by hours, office features, special needs, or language.
- 8. Select a dentist and call the number provided to schedule an appointment.

ON THE U.S. MAINLAND

- 1. Visit HawaiiDentalService.com/EUTF
- 2. Click "Find a Dentist" at the top menu.
- 3. Click "Search" under "U.S. Mainland and Puerto Rico".
- 4. Click "Search the National Site".
- 5. Select "Delta Dental Premier" from the second dropdown menu.



- 6. Select "No" to enter the zip code or city in which you need a dentist.
- 7. Click "Find dentists", select a dentist and call the number provided to schedule an appointment.



Brush, Floss, and See an HDS Dentist



Take advantage of your EUTF dental plan with HDS and see your dentist. Your plan covers 100% of preventive care, which includes two cleanings and two exams per year.

Are cleanings necessary even if you brush and floss?

Yes! Even if you brush twice a day and floss daily, having a dental professional clean your teeth allows plaque and tartar to be removed from spaces you can't reach at home. Cleanings also include a full exam of your mouth and a screening for signs of infection or systemic disease that may not be visible from the outside.

Be proactive and schedule your cleaning today to stay on top of your overall health.

The costs of poor oral health go beyond having unhealthy teeth and gums.

Among the many negative impacts of poor oral health, pain and discomfort aren't the only price you'll pay for not seeing a dentist regularly.

Studies show poor oral health can affect your overall health, finances and well-being. Long-term effects of tooth decay and gum disease can contribute towards heart disease, diabetes, Alzheimer's disease and other systemic diseases. It will also cost you more out of pocket. Many dental-related emergency visits to hospitals can easily be prevented by seeing a dentist twice a year, in addition to a solid routine of brushing and flossing. Your HDS benefits give you access to preventive care without breaking the bank.



While there is no cure for Alzheimer's disease, there are many things we can do to lower our risk, like maintaining good oral health.

Alzheimer's Disease is a public health crisis in the United States. According to the Alzheimer's Association, more than six million Americans over the age of 65 are currently living with Alzheimer's Disease, and this number is expected to climb to over 13 million by 2050. While other major diseases, such as heart disease, have seen a decrease in deaths over the last two decades, deaths due to Alzheimer's have only increased. The CDC reports that 120,122 people died from Alzheimer's Disease in the U.S. in 2023, marking an increase of more than 145 percent during that period.

Maintain good oral health habits to reduce the risk of Alzheimer's disease

Studies show healthy gums may act as a protectant against Alzheimer's. Brushing twice a day and flossing daily is so important. Visiting the dentist twice a year for an exam and cleaning will also keep your gums in top shape and ensure that it's harboring healthy bacteria that protect you from inflammation and other dental issues.

Adults with Alzheimer's Disease experience higher rates of dental issues

Adults who have memory-loss related diseases are at a higher risk of tooth loss, cavities, and periodontal disease. Reduced cognition and dexterity can complicate matters when it comes to brushing and flossing; they can experience lower amounts of saliva being produced, causing dry mouth.

If you have a family member or loved one who has a disease such as dementia or Alzheimer's, it's important to help and support them with their oral health routine on a daily basis.

The connection between poor oral health and Alzheimer's Disease, and conversely, between Alzheimer's and poor oral health, is very evident. And while brushing, flossing, and visiting the dentist regularly won't cure or totally prevent these cognitive diseases from happening, they can significantly reduce the risk as we age.